

tFgG - 9

ghl k; : j kp;

fy;tpay; rwej ngz fs;

, ay; - 5

ghl k; 1 : fy;tpay; rwej ngz fs;

FWtph

1. rhuj h rl l k; vj w;fhf , awwgg l J?

- ❖ ngz ; KdNdwwj j pwFj ; j i l f;fyaha; , UggJ Foej j j j pUkz k;
- ❖ mj i dj j Lf;Fk; Nehf;fj j py; 1929k; Mz l rhuj h rl l k; nfhz l tugg l J.

rWtph

1. rqf;fhyg; ngz ghy; Gytuf;sp; ngaufi s vOJ f?

ngz ghwGytuf;f;

- ❖ xsi tahu;
- ❖ xf;\$u; khrhj j pahu;
- ❖ Mj pkej pahu;
- ❖ ntz z pf;Faj j pahu;
- ❖ nghd;K bahu;
- ❖ ms;Su; ed;Kyi yahu; effz i z ahu;
- ❖ fhfi fgghbdpahu;
- ❖ ntssptj pahu;
- ❖ eggri yahu;
- ❖ fhtwngz l Mf;Nahu; Mthu;

2. kUj ;J tu; Kj ;Jnyl Rkp; rhj i dfi sf; FwggLf

kUj ;J tu; Kj ;Jnyl Rkp; rhj i dfs; :

- 1886 – y; gwej Kj ;Jnyl Rkp mtuf;f; gy rhj i df;S f;Fk; NghwWj Yf;Fk; c upa tu;
- j kp;fj j py; Kj y; ngz ; kUj ;J tu;

- , ej pAg; ngz fS; rQfj j pd; K j y; j i ytuhfTk; nr di d
khefuhr pApd; K j y; J i z NkauhfTk> r l ; Nkyi t f; Fj ;
Nj uenj Lf;fggl ; K j y; ngz kz pAk; Mthu;
- mi lahwwpy; 1930-y; mt i t , yyk> 1952y; GwWNEha;
kUj ; J tki d Mfpatwi w epWtpatu;
- Nj tj hrpKi w xoppGr; r l ; k> ngz fS f;Fr; nrhj ; Jupi k toqFk;
r l ; k> , Uj huj j i l r r l ; k> Foei j j ; j pUkz j j i l r r l ; k;
Mfpai t epi wNtw fhuz khf , Ue;J sshu;

3. eYhkgpi f mki kahupd; j kpggz pApd; rpwgi gf; Fw j ; vOj f j kpggz pApd; rpwG :

- eYhkgpi f mki kahupd; ki wki yabfspd; kfs; Mthu;
j ei j i ag; NghyNt j dj j kpggwWi l atu;
- , tuJ j dj j kpo; fl ;Li u> tl nrhy; - j kpo; mfutupi r>
Knggz kz pfs; tuyhW. gl bdj j bfs; ghuhl ba %tu; Mfpa
E}y;fi s vOj p j kpo; gz pahwwpAsshu;
- NkYk; , tUi l a E}y;fs; j dj j kpo; vOj t pUkGNthuf;F
kpfTk; gadssj hf tpsq;Ffpdwd.

ghl k; 2 : FLkg tpsff

E}y; Fwpg :

“FLkg tpsff” vd;Dk; , eE}y; FLkg c wTfs; mdG vd;Dk; E}yhy;
gpi z e;JssJ vdgi j c z uj ; J fpwJ.

fy;tp fww ngz fi sf; nfhz ; FLkgk; xU “gy;fi yffofkhf”
kpspUk; vdgi j , eE}y; \$WfpwJ.

, eE}y; l e;J gFj p fshfg; gFffgggl ;LssJ. mi tahtd xU ehs;
epforrp t pUeNj hkgy> j pUkz k> kffl NgW> K j pNahu; fhj y; vdgi t MFk;

FLkgk; K j y; c yfpi dg; NgZ j y; ti u j d; gz pfi sr; rpwgghfr;
nrki kahfr; nraAk; ngz fS fFf; fy;tp K j di kahdJ k>

, dwpai kahj j hFk; vdgi j Na , eE}y; i kaffUj j hfr; nfhz ;LssJ.

, uz ;l hk; gFj pahfpa t pUeNj hkgy; vd;Dk; gFj papy> j i ytpApd; Ngrrry;
, l k; ngwWss f tpi j fNs ek; ghl g; gFj pahf mi ke;Jssd.

Mrupau; Fwpg :

ghNtej u; ghuj ij hrd; 1991 – k; Mz ;L Vguy; 29k; ehs; GJ rNrurapy;
gpwej hu; , tuJ , awngau; fdf RgGuj j pdk; MFk; , tu; j k; ngwNwhu;

fdfri g , yl Rkp (, yf;Fk) Mthu; j kponkhop > j kpo; c au;Tf;fhf

f tpi j ghabatu; nrej kpi o nrOej kpohff; fhz t pUkgp atu; ghuj pahu; kU
nfhz ;l <uggpdhy; ghuj ij hrd; vd;W j k; ngai u khwwpf; nfhz ;l hu;

, awwpa E}yfs;

ghz bad; gur> mofpd; rpuG> , Uz ; tL> Nruj hz ; tk> j kpa f;fk>
 , i sQu; , yffpak> fz z fp Gul rpf; fhggpak> j kpfj j pd; fj j p Nghdw
 %f;Fk; Nkwgl; E}yfi s , awwpg; Gfo; ngwwtu;

, tuJ **grpuhei j ahu;** vd;Dk; ehl fE}y; 1970k; Mz ;Lffhd **rhfj a**
mfhj kp gurpi dg; ngwwJ. , tu; , awwpa ftpi j fs; mi dj ;Jk; “ghNtej u;
 ghuj pi hrd; ftpi j fs” vd;Dk; ngaupy; nj hFffggL Lssd.

FWtph

1. j i ytpad; Ngrry; ntsggLfdw ghLnghUs; ahJ?

- FLkg tpsffpd; j i ytpad; Ngrry>
- ngz ;Z f;F tLj i y Ntz ;Lkdp; fy;tp Ntz ;Lk;
- ngz ; xspu Ntz ;Lkdp; fy;tp Ntz ;Lk;
 ehl bd; toffj j j khww Ntz ;Lkdp; fy;tp Ntz ;Lk; vdW
“ngz ; fy;tp Ntz ;Lk;” vdgi j Na ghLnghUshff; nfhz ;L j i ytp Ngrp
 j d; fUj j j ntsggLj ;J fwhs;

rpWtph

1. ri kggJ j ho;th? , dgk; ri kffpdwhu; ri kay; nrathu;

m) , dgk; ri kggtu; ahu? M) ghNtej u; \$wWggb ri kggJ j ho;th?

m) , dgk; ri kggtu;

czi tr; ri kggNu mji d mdGl d; gi lggJ %yk;

(gukhWtJ%yk), dgj i j Ak; ri kggtu; Mthu;

M) ri kggJ j ho;th?

czi tr; ri kj ;J; j UtJ capi u c Uthf;FtJ Nghdwj hFk; vdNt
 ghNtej u; \$wWggb ri kggJ j ho;thfJ.

neLtpdh

**1. FLkg tpsfF E}yp; j i ytp Ngrry; ntsggLk; ngz fy;tpfhd
 fUj ;Jfi s , di wa #oYl d; xggL vOJ f.**

KdDi u :

ghuj pi hrd; , awwpa FLkg tpsf;F vd;Dk; E}yp> FLkgj j i ytp j d;
 c s;sf;fUj ;Jfi s ntsggLj ;Jk; NghJ> ngz fy;tp Fwjj fUj ;Jfi sAk;
 ntsggLj ;J fwhu; mt;thW j i ytp \$Wk> fUj ;JfSk> , di wa #oi yAk;
 ghugNghk;

ji ytpad; NgrR :

fy;tp , yyhj ngz fs; gz gl hj c tuepyk; Nghdwtufs; mq;F
gadww Gy; tpi sej pl yhk; mwpthuej Gj y;tu;fs; c Uthtj pyi y. fy;tpawpT
ngww ngz fs; gz gl;l ednra; epyk; Nghdwtufs; mtufs; %yNk rpej
mwpthuej kffs; c Uthfpdwd;u;

ngz fy;tp , yyhj j pdhy> , dW c yfk; Mz f;sp;f; fl Lgghl by; epye;J
Nghdj hy; ngz fS f;F t;Lj i y gwp NghdJ

fy;tpawpT , yyhj ngz > kp;ddy; Nghy; xsp;Yk; moF ngwwtshapDk>
mts; tho;T xsp;utj pyi y

**“fy;tp , yyh kp;ddhs;
tho;tp; vdWk; kp;ddhs;”**

ri kf;Fk; gz p j hakufS fNf c upaJ vDk; toff;jj pi df; fz ; , i kf;Fk;
Neuj j py; elf;f Ntz Lkhap; ngz fS f;F vgNghJk; fy;tp Ntz Lk;

Ji wNj hWk;

thD}uj pi ar; nrYj ;Jj y; t; p; fy; j j py; nry;Yj y; kUj ;J tu; vdg;
gyNtWJi wfs; p;Yk> cyi f msj j y> khffli y msj j y; vd mi dj ;J
MZ f;F , i z ahf ngz ;Z k; , lk; ngWfpwhs; nrayhwWk; j pvd;
ci latsha; , Uff;fwhs; vdgi j kWff , ayhJ

thD}uj p nrYj j j y; i ta
khffli y; KOJksj j y;
Mdv; nraYk; Mz ngz ;
Mi dtuf;Fk; nghJNt” Mf;ptpl ;J .

ri kaygz p :

ri kggJk; t;l L Nti yfi sr; ryggpyyhky; nrat;Jk; ngz fS f;F
c upaJ vdw epi y khwptUf;fwJ. Mz f;S k; mj i dj ; j ho;thf vz z hJ
VwW elj ;Jk; fhyk; te;J nfhz bUf;fwJ vdp; kpi fahfhJ

FLkg t;ps;f;F ji yt0c c 00000000000000000000000000000000pNgRk> fhy
fl;l;j;j t;pl “ngz fy;tp” , dW gykl q;F tsuej pUf;fwJ.

KbTi u :

**“gl;l q;fs; Mst;Jk; rl;l q;fs; nrat;Jk;
ghup;dy; ngz fs; elj j teNj hk;”**
vdw ghuj pap; fdT tuf;fs; edthf;pf; nfhz ;Lj hd; , Uf;fpd;wJ .



ghl k; 3 : rWgQr %yk;

E}y; FwpgG :

kdj thoi t nrOi kahf;Fk; mwggz Gfi sf; \$Wk; , yff;paqfs; mw , yff;paqfs;py; xdWj hd; rWgQr%yk; , eE}y;py; 102 ghl yfs; c ss l e;J vsa Ntu; %yqfi sf; nfhz ;J rWgQr%yk; rWgQr%yk; vdgj wF l e;J rmpa Ntufs; vdW nghUs; l e;J Ntufshd : fz ;l qfj j p p rWtOJi z > rWkyyp ngUkyyp neUQr MfpadthFk; , tNtufshy; Md kUe;J c l wgz pi ag; Nghf;FtJ Nghy> rWgQr%yk; ghl yfs;py; c ss rW rW l e;J fUj ;J fs; mwpahi ki a mfwpp kdggz pi ag; Nghf;fp ey;tooggLj ;J tdtha; mi ke;J ssd. , gghl yfs; edj k j Utd> j l k j Utd> ei fgGf;F cupad vd;Dk; ti fapy; tho;tpay; cz i kfi s vLj ;J f;fhl Lf;pdwd.

Mrpau; FwpgG :

rWgQr%yk; , awmpatu; fhupahrhd; Mthu; fpgp 470y; kJi uapy; mi kej pUej rqfj j py; khf;fhadhupl k; j kpo; gapdwhu; khf;fhadhupd; khz hf;fuhfpa , tuJ , awngau; “fhu,” Mrhd; vdgJ nj hopypd; mbggi l apy; mi kej ngau; , eE}y;pd; ghapur; nraAs; “ khf;fhupahrd” vdW , ti ur; rpwggpf;fpwJ. ek; ghl ggFj papy; mi ke;J ss ghl y> taJ f;Fk; mwpTf;Fk; rpy Neuqfs;py; nj hl uG , Uggj pyi y. rhj i df;F taJ xU j i l apy; y vdW cz i ki af; \$Wf;pwJ

FWt;pdh

1. %tuJ %j j tu; - E}y; tyyhu; - , j nj hl u; cz uj ;J k; nghUi sf; FwggL;f.

, j nj hl upd; nghUshtJ > edj k> j l k cz uej E}y;tyNyhu> taj py; , i sNahuhf , UggpDk; %j j tNuhL i tj ;J vz z j j f;ftu; Mthu;

rWt;pdh

1. tpi j ffhkNy Ki sf;Fk; tpi j fs; - , j nj hl upd; tor; rWgQr%yk; nj uptpf;Fk; fUj ;J fi s tpsf;Ff tpi j ffhkNy Ki sf;Fk; tpi j :

- fodpaNy ghj j p mi kj ;J> tpi j tpi j ffhkNy j hNd Ki sj ;J tUK; tpi j fS k; c ssd.
- j hNd Ki sggJ l d; c ap;fS f;Fg; gaDk; ey;Ftd

- mi j gNghyNt> mwpTi l a Nki j aUk; gpwu; c z uj j hkNy> vi j Ak; j hNk c z ue;J c aupa nrayhwWtNj hL> gpwUf;Fk; gad; ey;fp ngUi kAWTu;

**“tj j ahi k ehWt tj Jcs; Nki j fF
Ci uahi k nry;Yk; cz u;T”.**

ghl k; 4 : tll bwNfhu; Gj j frhi y FWtph

1. eb;fs; kpfTk; tpuKgg; gbj j E}y;fs; ahi t?

- ❖ cyf mwpi tj j uf;\$ba nghJ mwpT E}y;fs;
- ❖ mwE}yhk; j pu;Fws;
- ❖ tpuQhd fz LgpbGfi sf; \$Wk; mwpT;ay; E}y;fs;
- ❖ tlu;fs> j pahf;fs> ft;Qu;fspd; tho;fi f tuyhwW E}y;fs;

neLtpdh

1. E}yfk> E}y;fs; Mfpad Fwj j mz z htpd; thndhyp ci uapy; ntspgLf;pdw fu; j fs; ahi t?

KdDi u :

kdj d;pd; r;ej i di aj; J}z LtJ E}y;fNs. , i ri ag; Nghy kdi j g; gz gLj j tJk; E}y;fNs vdp; kpi fahf;J. “tll bwNfhu; Gj j frhi y” vd;Dk; mz z htpd; thndhyp ci u%yk; E}yfk> E}y;fs; Fwj j ntspgg;Lk; fu; j fs; Fwj j ghugNghk;

E}yfk;

xU ehl;bd; epi y> cyf epi yfNfwg tsuNtz Lk; vdp; tll epi y khw Ntz Lk; tll bwNfhu; Gj j frhi y (E}yfk) Ntz Lk; xU ehl; l cyfk; kj;ggJ meehl;L kf;fspd; kdtsj; j f; fz NI MFk; eyy kdtsk; j UtJ E}y;fNk

“tll bwNfhu; Gj j frhi y” vdw , yf;fpi d ei l Ki wggLj j pdhy; ekJ rej j p eyy kdtsk; ngWtu; ehLk; eyKk; tsKk; ngWk;

tll by; myq;fhug; nghUl;fS f;F Nghfg; nghUs;fS f;F Kf;f;aj j tk; j Uk; epi y khwNtz Lk; Xt nthU tll f;sp;Yk; Gj j frhi yf;F , l k;

j uggI Ntz ;Lk; cz Tk; ci lAk; vt;thW mbggi l j; Nj i tNah
mi j gNghyNt E}yfKk; mbggi l j; Nj i tahFk;

E}yfs;

ehl i l mwpa cyi f mwpa> Vd; xUtd; j di d mwpa VLfs;
(E}y)Ntz ;Lk; eGz j ;J tkj Uk; VLfsj hd; vdgj dW> mbggi l mwpi t>
cz i ki a cz uj ;Jk; E}yfi sahtJ fwf Ki dAqfs;

Gnfhs> ruj VLfs; , Uj j y; Ntz ;Lk; tll bwnfhu; **“j uFFws,”** fl i l hak;
Ntz ;Lk;

rqf , yffpaqfs;pd; rhuj i j j; j ll bj j Uk; E}yfS k; , UffNtz ;Lk;
fwf Ntz ;Lk;

tqQhdf; fz LgpbGfi sg; gwwpa Kffpakhd juTfi sj ; j Uk; E}yfs;
gbj j pl y; Ntz ;Lk;

ehl L tLj i yff ci oj j tufs;

kffsp; kdkhR Ji l j j tufs;

nj hi yNj rqfi sf; fz l tufs;

tBuffs> tNtffs; thofi f

Mfpa E}yfs; , Uj j y; Ntz ;Lk; vdfpwhu; NguwpQu; mz z h.

KbTi u :

Nfl bi d e}ffl tll bNy Gj j frhi y mi kgNghk;

“Gdj KwW kf;fs; GJ tho;T Ntz by;

Gj j frhi y Ntz ;Lk; ehl by; ahz ;Lk;”

vdw ghNtej u; \$wWggb Gj j f rhi y mi kgNghk> Gj j fk; thrj ;Jg;
GJ tho;T ngWNthk;



Next Generation School

ghl k; 5 : , i l rnrhy; - cupnrhy;

gyTs; nj upf:

khWglLss FOfi df; fz j wpf:

m) fi yf;\$l k> j pi uauqfk> MLfSk> mUqfhl rrafk;

M) fb> c W. \$u> Rop

,) tpdtpdh> nrggpdhd> c i uj j hd> gfdwhd;

<) , d> \$l > fpw> mkG

tj l : <

\$Li v; tpdhffs

1. nkhoggadghl j l KOi kahffTj _____ MFk;

m) cupnrhwfs;

M) ngaurnrhwfs;

,) tpi drnrhwfs;

<) , i l rnrhwfs;

tj l : <

2. nrhwnwhl upd; , Wj paj; teJ , i rTg; nghUsp; tUk; , i l rnrhy;

m) , yi y

M) mk;

,) Mk;

<) , y;

tj l : ,

3. cupnrhy; vgnghUsfS ff cupaj ha; tUk;

1)FwpgG

2) gz G

m) 1 rup

M) 2 rup

,) , uz ;Lk; rup <) , uz ;Lk; j tW

tj l : ,

4. cupnrhwfs; nraAS fnf cupad vdW \$wpatu; ahu?

m) ed;D}yhu; M) nj hy;fhggpau;

,) , i wadhu; <)t&khKdptu;

tj l : m

5. xopai r Kj yh mi repi y <whf vl LgnghUsp; tUk; , i l rnrhy; vJ?

m) M

M) V

,) X

<) ,

tj l : ,

6. rupahd \$wpi dj; Nj uf

1. mdW vdgJ xUi kfF c upaJ

2. myy vdgJ gdi kfF c upaJ

3. mdW vdgJ gdi kfF c upaJ

4. myy vdgJ xUi kfF c upaJ

tj l : m

7. 'fbefu' vdDknrhy; 'fb' gdgj d; nghUs; _____
 m) kz k; M) fhty; ,) tpi uT <) \$ui k
 tpi l :M
8. cW> j t> edp vdW %dW cupnrhw;fS k; _____ vdDk; nghUs;py;
 tUfpdwd.
 m) kpFj p M) Fi wT ,) tpi uT <)\$ui k
 tpi l :m
9. nj hopngau; tFj pfs; nghUej hi j f; fz l wp
 m) j y; M) mk; ,) i k <) , a
 tpi l : <
10. vj pki w , i l epi yfs; nghUej hi j f; fz l wp
 m) j y; M) my; ,) , y; <) M
 tpi l : m

FWtph

1. , i l rnrhw;fsp; , ayGfs; ahi t?
 , i l rnrhw;fs; ngai uAk> tpi di aAk; rhueJ , aqFk; , ayi g
 ci l ad> j hkhfj ; j dj J , aqFk; , ayi g ci l ad.
2. gFgj k; vdwhy; vdd ? mj d; ti ffs; ahi t?
 gupf;ff;\$baJ k> gupj j hy; nghUs; j UtJ khd nrhy; 'gFgj k' vdggLk;
 ngauggFgj k> tpi dggFgj k; vdW , Uti fggLk;
3. 'c k; ; vdDk; , i l rnrhy; vtntt; nghUs;fwpy; tUk; rhdW j Uf?
 'c k; vdDk; , i l rnrhy; vj pki w> rpwgG l ak> vrrk> KwW msi t>
 nj upepi y> Mf;fk; vdDk; nghUs;fspy; tUk;
 v.fh. ki o ngaJk; GOffk; Fi watyi y (c j pki w c ki k)
 ghl fu;fS k; NghwWk; ghl fu; (c au;T rpwgG)
4. Vfhu , i l rnrhy; vj j i d nghUs;fspy; tUk; vdW edD}y;
 FwpggLfpdwJ?
 guppepi y> tpdh> vz > <wwi r> Nj wwk> , i repi w Mfpa MW
 nghUs;fspy; Vfhu , i l rnrhy; tUk; vdW edD}y; FwpggLfpdwJ
5. j wfhyj j py; Vfhu; vgnghUs;py; kl LNk tUfwwJ? rhdW j Uf
 j wfhyj j py; Vfhu; Nj wwgngghUs;py; (mOj j k) kl LNk tUfwwJ
 v.fh. mz z y; fhej p mdNw nrhddhu; el eNj tej hd;

6. klŁk; vdĐk; , i l rnrhy; vgnghUs; tUfƿJ?

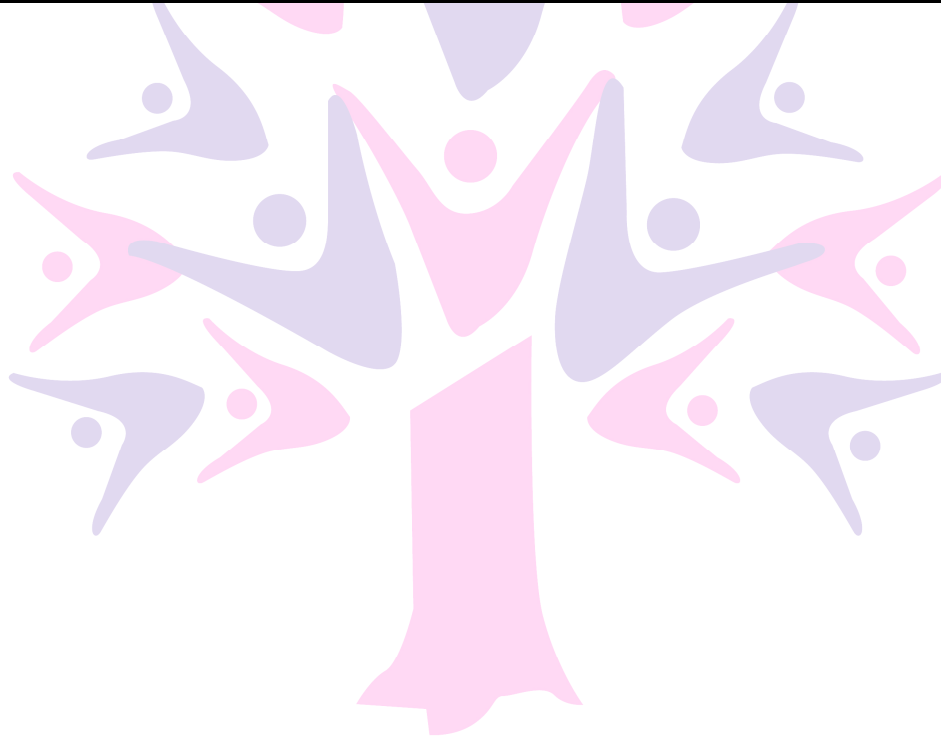
klŁk; vdĐk; , i l rnrhy; 'ti uai wgnghUs;' j UfƿJ
Kbej ti u Fwggpl; Neuk; ti u vdĐk; nghUs;fſpYk; tUfƿJ
v.fh. gbgG klŁk; , Uej hy; NghJ k; (ti uai wgnghUs)

7. vOj;JgNgW vdgJ ahJ?

gFgj c WgGfS s; ml qfhky; gFj p tƿFj ƿfF eLtpy; fhyj i j
cz uj j hky; tUk; nkanaOj;J vOj;JgNgW MFk; ngUkghYk; 'j' klŁNk
tUk; rhupi a , ljj py; 'j' tej hy; mJ vOj;JgNgW.

8. nrhyypd; , Wj ƿpy; tUk; tƿFj ƿ vtwi wf; fhlŁk?

nrhyypd; , Wj ƿpi yahf tUk; tƿFj ƿhdJ ghy> vz > , l k; fhlŁk;



Next Generation School