tFgg[: 8-k;tFgg[

ghl k; : j k;H;

nay; - 6

I. r;Wt;dh.

1. cHt[bjhH;ygw;j ;jfL;h;ahjj;i u TWtd ahi t?

Bru kddh;d; mfdw e;yggFj;a;y; t;i jfs; Fi wt;dw;
Ki st;Lf. Ki sjj mt;t;i jfs; brHgg[d; tsuj;
jlLgghodw;i ki H bghHj;a Btz Lk;

jFej fhyjj;y; ki H bghHj;tjhy; ga;hfs; thl;j kj;dw;f;
fj;i sj;J tshej;J, ghy; Kw;w;f;fj;hfi sj;ju Btz Lk;

mffj;i hfs; mWti l braagbgw;W, Vhj;dhy; tsk; rj;wfFk;
bry;thfs;d;fsjj;y; teJ ej;i wa Btz Lk;

mffsjj;y; teJ ej;i we;Jss bewBghh; fhty; ndw;Ba
t;sAf Btz Lk;

nt;thW cHt[bjhH;y; gw;w;j ;jfL;h;ahjj;i u T Wfj;wJ.

2. Bfhyk;fi uahj ej; yi a ki HrBrhW ghl y;vt;thW

t;sfFfj;wJ?

ths;a;y; kht[fi uj;J thry; KGtJk; Bfhyk;
Bghl Li tj;Jk;bgUki H bgaatj;i y ; BfhyKk;fi uatj;i y.

ghi da;y; kht[fi uj;Jg; ghi jbayyhk; Bfhyk; Bghl Lk;
bgUki H bgaatj;i y. mfBfhyKk;fi uatj;i y.

2. ki Hardi kahy; brofs; thoa eji yi a tjsfFf.

fy; nyyhf; fhl oy; fl i yrbro Bghl L i tjBjhk; fl i yr; brojhd; thoaJ. fdjjki H bgaatjyi y.

Ks; nyyhf; fhl oy; KUAi frbro el L i tjBjhk; KUAi fr; brojhd; thoaJ. Kj;Jg;Bghdjw ki H bgaatjyi y.

fUBtyAf fhl oy; fdki H bgaahjjhy; fhlLkyyj g{fftjyi y.

3. ki HrBrhW vLjjgjd;vt,thW ki H bgajJ?

ki HrBrhW vLjjgjd;Bgaki H bgajJ.

Crj Bghyf; fhyjwAfj c yfbkAFk; ki H bgajJ.

rjlLgBghy kjddj kjddj, ehL KGtJk;bryy ki H bgajJ.

4. bfhAF kzlyr;rjfk;TWk;bfhAF kzlyjjjd;vyi yfs; ahi t?

fhhBkff; ftjqh; nawwja bfhAF kzlyr;rjfk; vdDk; E]yjy; tl fBf bgUkghi y, bjwBf gHdjki y, BkwBf btssjki y, fjHfBf kjjwfiu vd neehdF vyi yfS fFl glj gFjjahaf; bfhAFkzlyk;tjsAfjajhaf;TwggLfjwJ.

ndjwa ejyfjhj, Bfhakgj;J]h; jjUggj{h; NBuhL, ehkffy; jjzLffy; Mfja khtl l Afi saj; Bryk; fUjh; khtl l Afsjd; rjy gFjjfi saj;c sslffjjaj haf;bfhAFkzlyk;tjsAfjaaJ vdgh;

5. fUjh;khtlljk;gwwja brajjfi sr;RUffj vGJf.

fUjh; khtl l jjjy; bey; Brhsk; BfHjtuF, fkg[fUkg[Bghdjwi t gajhjy ggLfjdjwd.

fyFthhjjj;bjhHjwrhi yfs;nAF c ssd.

i fjjwp bert[MilfS fFg; bgahbgww khtlikhaf; fUh;
tpsAFfwJ.

Bjhy; gjdpLjy; rhaBkwWjy; fwrpwg Btiyfs; Bghdw
bjhHpyfS k;eilbgWfpdwd.

BgUeJf;flLkhdj; bjhHpypd; rpfukha; fUh; tpsAFfwJ.

6. nayg[gZ hrrpia vLj;Jffhl Ld;tpsfFf.

epiybkhHpapd; NwbwGj;Jk; tUbkhHpapd; Kjy; vGj;Jk; vttpj
khwwKk; ndwpnin z tJ nayg[gZ hrrpi MFk;

(v.fh): jha; + bkhHp = jhabkhHp

njjpy; nU brhwfspYk; vej khwwKk; epfHtpyiy.

7. kuffloy;- nrpbrhyi yg;ghpj; vGjpg;gZ hrrpia tpsfFf.

kuffloy; = kuk; + floy;

nAFf; bfLjy; tpfhujjpdgo epiybkhHp Nwwpy; css kfubka;
ki wejJ. (ku + floy).

Bjhdwy; tpfhujjpdgo 'f' vdD k; bkabaGjjJj; Bjhdwp
(ku + f; + floy) kuffloy;vdwhdJ.

II. beLtpidh.

1. bfhAF ehlpd;csphlL, btsphlL tzpfk;Fwjj vGJf.

csphllL btsphllL tzpfjjpy; bfhAFehlL rpwggWW
tpsAFpaJ.

flny; tzpfjjpy; BruehlL rpwej tpsAFpaJ.

Krpw Bruhfspd; rpwej JiwKfAfSs; xdwha; tpsAFpaJ.
nAFUeJjhd;kww ehlfSfF kpsF, KjJ, ahi djjejAfs; glL,
kzp Bghdwit VwWkjpw braagglld.

bghd; bkdj kkff g[litfs; rjjµ Bti ygghlikej

Milfs; gtsk; brkg[BfhJik Mfad nwfFkjµ braaggll d

vdgij

"kBdhL bewFi tn

kji rakgrad;ki dkWfFeJ

……………………………………………………

fyejej bghwghµrk;

fHji Bjhz ahy; fi uBrhfFJ"

vdw g\wehD]wWgghly; tµsfFfµwJ.

Bru ehl py; c s ehl L tz µfKk; edF tshrrµa\wwµUejJ.

kffs; jjjk; bghUsfi sj; jeJ jkfFj; Bji tahd bghUsfi sg;

bgwµwdh;

beyBy tji yi af; fz ffµl moggi l aha; nUejJ.

c ggµk; beyYk; xBu kjµgg[ladtha; nUejd vdgij,

"beyYk; c ggµk; BeBu Chµ;

bfhssµPBuhbtdr; Brhµbj hWk; EtYk," - (mf. 390)

vdDk; mfgghly; K}yk; mwµµayhk;

III. gµd;tUk; kug[µbj hl hµfi sj; bj hl hµpy; mi kj;J vGJf.

1. thi Hao thi Hahf   -   _____

2. Kji yffz z µ;   -   _____

3. vLgghh; i fggµsi s   -   _____

1. thi Hao thi Hahf - vAfs;FLkgjjpy;**thi Hao thi Hahf** kspiff; fil eljjp tUfBwhk;

2. Kji yffz z P, - Fkud;jd;jhapl k; gsspfTl k; bryyhky; nUggjwF, tapWtyp vdW T wp **Kji yf;fz z P,** tojjhd;;

3. vLgghh; ifgglsis - vd; jkgp **vLgghh; ifgglsis** aha; khwp tpllij vzz p tUejpd Bd;

IV. Chfi saf;mtwwrd; rwggfi saf;mwBthk!

1 g	l;	lh	f			2 kh			
l;		if	yp	y;	3 k	g[			
L				k;	H	g	g;	yh	4 g
t	5 m	hp	th	s;		H	6 c		q;
if			Bfh			k;			rh
f		7 m	y;	th					kp
s;			8 gh			L			h;
	ik	k;	bgh	o	l;	ah	iy	9 j	
F	f;	W	10 K			11 g{			k;
12 f	l	iy	kp	l;	lh	a;			

nlk[Ue;J tyk;

1. r[tfhr[- glJhR

5. j[Ugghrr[- mh[ths;

7. j[UbeyBty[- my;th

12. Bfht[yglo - fli yk[Jha;

tyk[Ue;J nlk;

3. kJi u - kyy[i f

4. gz Ulo - gyhggHk;

9. j qrht{h; - ji yahlogbghki k

10. kz gghi w - KWfF

Bky[Ue;J fH;

1. fhqr[gUk; - glLti ffs;

2. Bryk; - khkgHk;

3. gHd[- gqrhk[hjk;

fH[y[Ue;J Bky;

6. J]j;JfFo - c gg[

8. g]{[[yyg[;J]h; - ghyBfhth

11. j[z Lffy; - g{lL

V. fl[Li u.

i fjbjhHpy;xdjwf;fwWfbfhs;

Fwpggf;rl]fk;

KdDi u, Bti ythagg[bjhHpy;ti ffs; gadfs; Kot[u.

KdDi u

"i fjbjhHpy;xdjwf;fwWfbfhs;

fti y cdffpyi y xj;Jfbfhs"

vdwhh; ehkffy; ftpqh; ehk; bjhHpy; xdjwf; fwWfbfhz]hy; btspBa Bti y Bjo mi ya Btz pa mtrpakpyi y. ek; tPoByBa i fjbjhHpi yr; braJ tUtha;Nl]yhk;

Bti ythagg[

ndW goj;JtpL Bti y fpilffhky; jpz]hLBthh; gyh; cssdh; mthfs;mi dtUk;Bti y thagi g klLBk vjpnghhj;Jf; fhjj]Uejhy; VkhwwBk fplLk; brhejkhaj; bjhHpy; bjhlAf Btz Lk; Bti ythaggf; fpilfftpyiyBa vdW tUejp epwfhky; bjhHpy; thagi gf; gadgLjjpf; bfhz L tPoByBa bjhHpy; braJ tUtha;bgw Koak;

bjhHpy;ti ffs;

Fi wthd KjyPoy; tPoy; nUej goBa brhejkhaj; bjhHpy; braJ bghUsPLk; bjhHpi yr; bra;tjwFg; gapwrp bgWjy; kpftk; ndwpai kahjJ.

KWfF, mju;rk; Bghdw jdgz lAfs; braJ twgi d brajy;
gdhay; jhahhjjy; bkGFtjjp jahhjjy; jPFrrp jahhjjy;
kz gG cuk; jahhjjy; BjdP tshjjy; Bghdw Vuhskhd
i fjbjhHyfi sr; braJ bghUsPlyhk;

gadfs;

xU i fjbjhHpi yf; fwWfbfhz L ehk; bjhHy; braaj;
bjhlAfptlJhy; Bti y nyyhj; jz lhlljijg; Bghff Koak;
brhejkhaj; bjhHy; braaj; bjhlAfpdhy; jddkgfi fa[d; thH
Koak; jukhd Ki way; bghUsfi s cwgjjp brajhy; EfhBthh;
tPowBf teJ bghUsfi s thAfpr; bry;th;

Kot[u

"braak; bjhHpBy bja,tk; - mejj;
jwi kjhd; ekJ bry;tk;
vdDk; ghlYfBfwg, VBjDk; xU i fjbjhHpy; xdi wf;
fwWfbfhz L mji d rwgghar; brajhy; Bti y thaggfi sg;
bgUffyhk;